The Arabic Alphabet
Sun and Moon Letters

SUN LETTERS: The word “sun” in Arabic is “shamss” and when you say “the sun” you add the letters al: al-shams. But when you pronounce the word, you drop the letter “l” and double down on the first letter: “ash-shamss”
This is true for all nouns that begin with sun letters.

MOON LETTERS: The word moon in Arabic is qamar. When you say “the moon” you add the letters al: al-qamar. And you would pronounce the letter “l” and say the noun normally “al-qamar”